# **Technical aspects: DFG/NRF**

# From the Shoulder to the Knee: Towards an Overarching Understanding of Particle Transport in Astrophysical Environments

Kiel – Bochum – Potchefstroom – Kaapstad

## **Formalities**

- Dual degrees? added values:
  - Bochum
  - Potch
  - · Kiel: strong requires, bilateral basis faculty
    - Where to be defended?
- Co-supervisor? (What do you need to do this?)
  - Potch: (Researchers/Assoc. profs/Full prof) supervising after PhD possible,
     rule: first PhD co-supervised, after that allowed to lead on own
  - Kiel: Senior Lecture
  - Bochum: Senior Lecture
- How is supervision provided (Zoom/Skype) -> Section in proposal (Pre-Pre-Proposal: Committee of 3 people) -> What did we write in DLR gradual school (Space Life)
  - interaction of the students: Problems -> co-supervisor -> supervisor -> consortium-> Quality management
  - within first six month: students need to come up with a research proposal -> Problems can already be identified:
  - meeting once a year for every student (first year two meetings, after that yearly)
  - linking external international experts to he topic
  - Lecture series due to diversity of the topics (invitation of the presenters: training aspect)
  - workshops with all students (invitation of independent reviewer
- How do we select students?
  - only students with a Masters degree
  - selection interviews (selection committee (supervisors); open jobannouncement at university-channels and own webpage); Zoom/Invitation
  - International office (to check if it fits our Masters degree requires)
- 9 years of funding (2 x 4,5 a)

decision within 6 Months -> Pre-proposal: end of 2018; Deadline Main proposal 01.10.2019

- 22 page proposal -> save a few pages for formal requirements!
  - requirements: environment/collaborations/
  - external experts invited to work together with students (lively visitor exchange at the universities)
- · keep in mind: evaluation of DFG Referees
- DFG pre-selection, NRF

mobility of students -> encouraged to go to internet. conferences (finances)

## **Research Areas**

- (A) the stellar and interstellar environments of the various astrophysical systems (stellar winds, astrospheres, interstellar medium)
  (Bomans, Ferreira, Herbst, Kleimann, Kopp, Letarte, Scherer, Venter, Weis)
- (B) the turbulent nature of the astrophysical plasmas forming these systems,

(Engelbrecht, Fichtner, Grauer, Moloto)

- (C) the transport of energetic particles within such turbulent plasmas, (Dresing, Heber, Strauss, Wimmer-Schweingruber)
- (D,E) the influence of cosmic rays on
  - accretion disks in the young universe
  - the formation and evolution of protoplanetary disks
  - on galactic halos
     (Böttcher, Dettmar, Duschl, Loubser, Wolf)

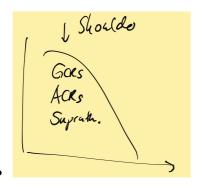
Talking:

# 

How to link:

- Protoplanetary disk: Photontransport (Kiel) MHD (Bochum) Particle transport/SDEs (Potch) (what kind of expertise is necessary to model "how do high E-particles interact with dust grains?")
  - ALMA, SOPHIA, ...
- Observational projects

- Instrumentation
- Facilities
- · Common interests
- Full access to data + QM



## **Addition for the Research Areas**

A - C/D

- Radiation effects on (exo)planets (Mars, Moon, Venus, Moon's Jupiter) -> Link to SA: CR transport in astrospheres
- Radiation effects on technologies

to hand in for the Pre-Proposal: Topic suggestion plus 2-3 sentences of the key points

# studying the DFG - requirements:

www.tp4.rub.de/~hf/IRTG/50\_07\_en.pdf

#### Students

- longer stays abroad
- international co-supervisition
- complementority
- added value
- · "Softskill" training

### Characteristics

Qualification

- Sustainability
- •

## Research programme

• complementary knowledge

Interdisciplinary approaches: Heliophysics  $\rightleftharpoons$  Astrophysics  $\rightleftharpoons$  Exoplanets(?)

- Plasma Turbulence fundamental part
- Dosimetry (biological effects)